

13. a. A projectile move in a parabolic path without air resistance. Is there any point at which its acceleration is?
- Parallel to the velocity? Explain.
 - Perpendicular to velocity? Explain
- b. An airplane is flying with a velocity of 90m/s at an angle of 23° above the horizontal. When the plane is 114m directly above a dog that is standing on level ground, a suitcase drops out of luggage compartment. How far from the dog will the suitcase land? You can ignore the air resistance.
[Ans: 787.7m from dog]
- c. A baseball is thrown towards a player with an initial velocity 20m/s and 45° with the horizontal. At that moment the ball is thrown, the player is 50m from the thrower. At what speed and in what direction must he run to catch a ball at the same height at which it was released?

Relative Velocity questions:

- A swimmer's speed along the river (downstream) is 20kmph and upstream is 8kmph . Calculate the velocity of the stream and the swimmer's possible speed in still water. [Ans: 14kmph , 6kmph]
- Rain is falling vertically with a speed of 30m/s . A woman rides a bicycle with a speed 10m/s from west to east direction. What is the direction she should hold her umbrella? [18.43]
- A man wishes to swim across a river 600m wide. If he can swim at the rate of 4km/hr in still water and the river flows at 2km/hr . Then in what direction must he swim to reach a point exactly opposite to starting point and when will he reach it? [Ans: 120° with water and 10.4 min]
- A person running with velocity 3m/s encounter rain falling vertically downwards with velocity 4m/s . What is the velocity of rain with respect to man? What should be the angle of inclination of his umbrella?
- To a person going due east in a car with a velocity of 25km/hr , a train appears to move due north with a velocity of $25\sqrt{3}\text{km/hr}$. What is the actual velocity and direction of motion of the train?
- A man walking on a road with a speed of 5km/hr , encounters rain falling vertically with a velocity of 12km/hr . Calculate the velocity of rain relative to man. At what angle should he hold his umbrella in order to protect himself from the rain? [Ans: 13km hr , 22.6° with verticle]
- A man standing on a road has to hold his umbrella at 30° with the vertical to keep the rain away. He throws the umbrella and starts running at 10km/hr . He finds that raindrops are hitting his head vertically. Find the speed of raindrops with respect to the road and to the moving man. [Ans: 10km hr , 20km hr]
- A man wishes to cross a river to an exactly opposite point on the other bank. The river is flowing at 1m/s and the velocity of the man in still water is 2m/s . In what direction should he strike out in order to reach the opposite point? [Ans: At an angle of 120° with the current]
- A swimmer's speed along the river (downstream) is 20km/hr and he can swim upstream at 8km/hr . Calculate the velocity of the stream and the swimmer's possible speed in still water.
- A river, 1km wide is flowing at 4km/hr . A swimmer whose velocity in still water is 3km/hr can swim only for 5mins . Do you advise him to go to the opposite bank on swimming?